Q.1 ‘There is a direct relationship between economic growth and infrastructure facilities in any country.’ [5]

a. Why is physical infrastructure connectivity important? [/1]

b. Why is the railway called the ‘life line of Pakistan’? [/1]

c. Name two sea ports of Karachi. [/2]

d. Name the coast where Gwadar Port is located. [/1]
Q.2. Study Fig 1 (rainfall graph) carefully and answer the questions. [5]

Fig 1

a. Describe two features of the distribution of rainfall in this graph. [__/2]

b. Name the vegetation (forest) type which grows in a climate shown in Fig 1. [__/1]

c. Why is the forest type named in 2b dense? [__/1]
d. Identify the type of vegetation (forest type). Name a tree which grows in this area. [1/1]

Q.3 Study Fig 2 carefully and answer the questions which follow. [5]

a. Why are the chief areas of crops concentrated along the rivers? [1/1]
b. Study Fig 3 carefully.

Pie Chart A shows that about 33% of the world's total population is in China and India.

Pie Chart B shows that China and India occupy only 8% of the world's total land area.

![Pie Charts](image)

A - Population in China and India  
B - Land area of China and India

Fig 3

Why is it important for China and India to protect the soil?  

[___/2]

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c. The map Fig 4 shows areas of nomadic herding in Balochistan.

![Map](image)

Areas of nomadic herding

Fig 4

What is nomadic herding?  

[___/2]

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Q.4 Answer the following questions. [5]

a. Give reasons for the following. [3]

i. Most of the children in kachi abadis become prone to diseases

ii. An urban settlement in Pakistan is described as urban because

iii. Settlements in plantations are nucleated because

b. Fig 5 shows the road patterns in City A and City B. [2]

i. Which city is planned? [1]

ii. How can you tell? [1]
Q.5  Pakistan is in the grip of an energy crisis that is affecting all sectors of the economy and various segments of society.

a. Why is it important to use energy wisely?  [5]

b. Write any three ways of saving energy.  [3]
Q.6  A country's economic development is dependent upon an efficient network infrastructure.

a. Describe the physical infrastructure of Pakistan with reference to:

i. Roads

ii. Airways

Q.7  It is very important to conserve the natural vegetation because of the serious consequences of its destruction.

Explain its consequences on soil. How is it a problem in areas of nomadic herding?
Name the tribes who practice shifting cultivation. Describe the method of shifting cultivation in either Malaysia or Brazil. [__/5]
Q.9 Fig 6 shows a type of settlement.

Name the type of settlement. Would you like to live in this settlement? Give reasons for your answer.
Q.10 Explain why you would like, or not like to live in a temporary Balochi or Masai settlement.

[5/5]