

BOOKLET OF GEOGRAPHY TODAY 2

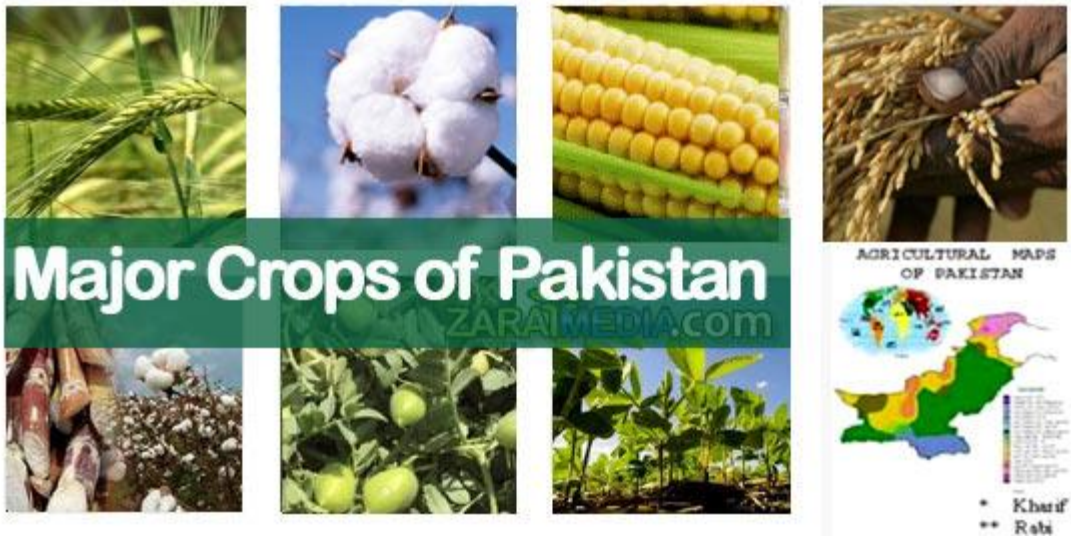
CLASS :7

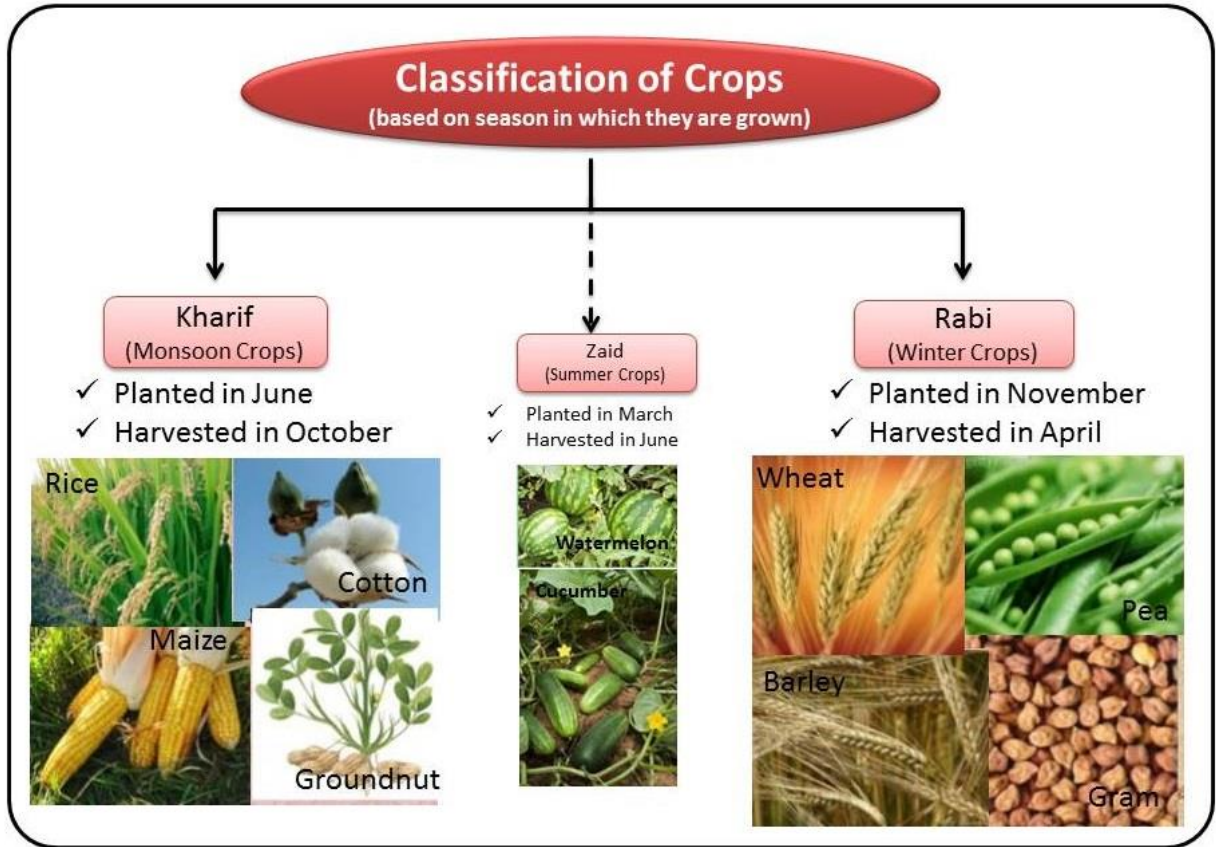
1.AGRICULTURE(PROJECT):

CULTIVATION OF RICE



CROPS OF PAKISTAN





Namrata Heda

TUBE WELLS:





2.INDUSTRIES:(PRIMARY,SECONDARY AND TERTIARY)

3 TYPES OF INDUSTRY

1. Primary Industries

- Extracting natural resources (raw materials) from the ground or water
- e.g., mining, forestry, farming, fishing



2.SECONDARY INDUSTRIES:

Secondary Industries

- Manufacturing – turn raw material into products that consumers or other businesses can use
- Examples: bakeries, car manufacturers, furniture makers



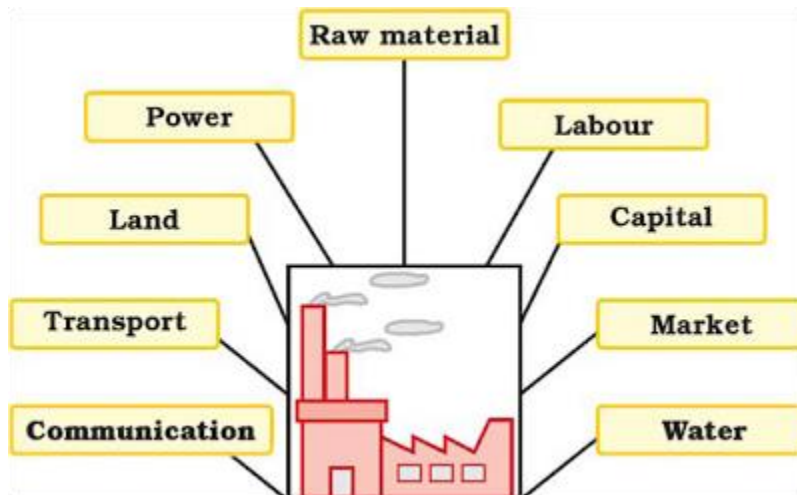
3. TERTIARY INDUSTRIES:

Tertiary Sector

When the activity involves providing intangible goods like services then this is part of the tertiary sector. Financial services, management consultancy, telephony and IT are good examples of service sector. Like the secondary sector it also provides value addition for a product. This sector is also known as service sector.



FACTORS AFFECTING SECONDARY INDUSTRY:



MILK PRODUCTION IN PAKISTAN:

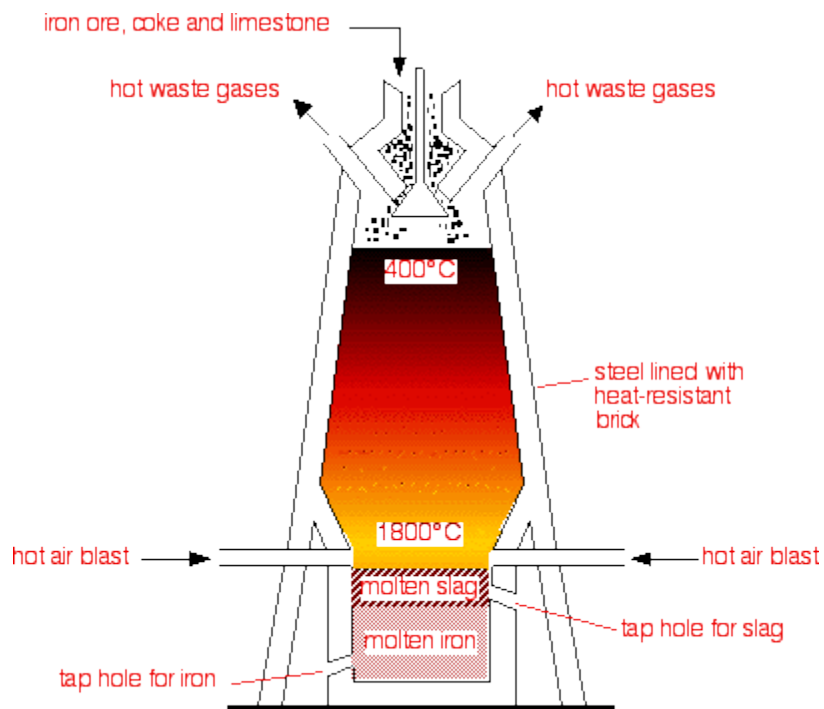


THE PROCESSES IN STERLING PLYWOOD INDUSTRIES: (pg#88-89)

LARGE SCALE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES:



PROCESSES IN A BLAST FURNANCE:



THREE LARGEST EMIRATES:(ABUDHABI,DUBAI&SHARJAH)



3. HARMFUL EFFECTS OF INDUSTRIES ON ENVIRONMENT:

Bad Effect Of Technology

- *When technology is solution of one problems it the cause of other problem*
- *Technology makes man more mechanical*
- *Children are getting addicted to online games*
- *Increase health problem*
- *Increase of lethal weapons*



Environmental consequences

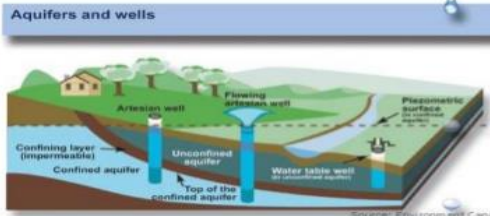
Negative Effects (Agriculture and ranching)

- 1-Plowing new lands for cultivation and for pastures provokes deforestation
- 2-Overexploitation causes depletion of the soils.
- 3-Pollution is provoked by the improper use of insecticides , pesticides...
- 4-Overexploitation of the aquifers.



Solutions (Think and answer)

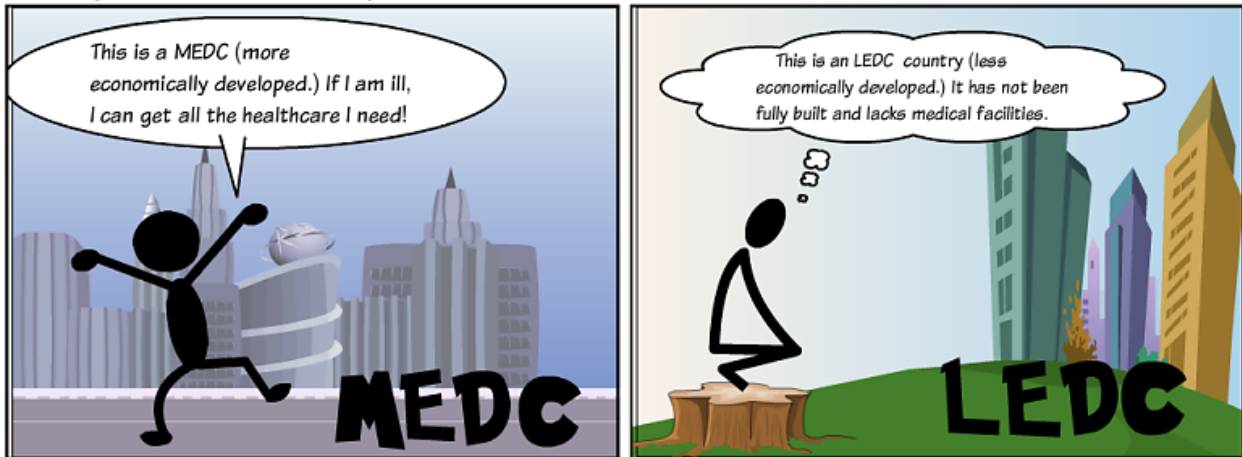
- 1-The use of Natural credits and technologies that guarantee the enrichment of the soils
- 2-The use of organic products to attack plagues
- 3-The sensible use of the water resources



4. POPULATION (PROJECT)

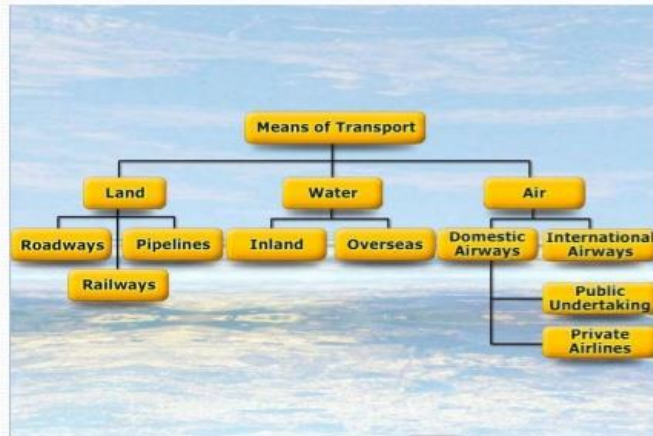
LEDC OR MEDC? - BY JESSIEGREGS

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5. TRANSPORT, TELECOMMUNICATION AND TRADE:

Means of transport



IMPORT AND EXPORT IN PAKISTAN:

MAJOR EXPORTS

1. Raw cotton, Textile products and Cotton yarn.
2. Rice.
3. Leather and leather products.
4. Carpets and rugs, Tents.
5. Synthetic textiles.
6. Surgical instruments.
7. Sports goods.
8. Readymade garments.
9. Vegetable, fruit and fish.
10. Engineering goods.
11. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical products.



Major Imports of Pakistan

1. Machinery.
2. Petroleum.
3. Chemicals.
4. Vehicles and spare parts.
5. Edible Oil.
6. Wheat.
7. Tea.
8. Fertilizers.
9. Plastic material.
10. Paper Board
11. Iron ore and steel.
12. Pharmaceutical products.

